

From: Daniel Pearlstein <daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com>  
Subject: Re: raising concern - Canada thanked by Hamas; foreign policy and domestic disturbance  
Date: March 13, 2024 at 9:53:09 AM EDT  
To: justin.trudeau@parl.gc.ca

Dear Mr. Trudeau, I still haven't heard back from you regarding my 5 questions from over a month ago, and I request a written response (not just confirmation of receipt), please.

The Liberal Government has yet again shunned Western Civilization and our greatest allies by siding with terrorists [1], yet again perpetuated divide in our country, and yet again – with nauseating doublespeak, unfaltering hypocrisy, opaque moral clarity, and spineless leadership – twisted the knife in the back of the Canadian Jewish community.

**The Liberal Government fails to live up to the standards commensurate with the seat our country has at the table of leading allied nations.**

The current Prime Minister is the only G7 leader that hasn't visited Israel after October 7 and the only G7 member (ex-EU) who failed to oppose South Africa's allegations against Israel at the International Court of Justice [34]. The current Minister of International Development visits Egypt, Jordan, and Gaza – not Israel – [35] while calling for a ceasefire without mentioning Hamas [36] and while the government delivers useless rhetoric of a two-state solution without acknowledging who would be on the other side of the table [37], in clear spite of our only democratic ally in the Middle East, Israel [38][39]. For your reference, please see the moral clarity of former Canadian Prime Minister Stephen Harper [40].

**The Liberal Government reinstating funding for UNRWA, again(!), after a mountain of recent evidence, is a shameful and despicable new low.**

Canadian taxpayers should be familiar with the Liberal Government's infatuation with funding terrorists from when the current Prime Minister reinstated funding in 2016, after that funding was previously stopped by the prior Conservative Government. In 2017, the Prime Minister then reinforced support for UNRWA saying "we know that Canadian pressure and Canada being part of UNRWA allow us to ensure that the help is going to where it is needed, and it is not creating negative consequences for Israel or for anyone else" [41]. How's that going for you?

One month after the October 7 attack, the Liberal Government stated about UNRWA that “support for the organization UNRWA is needed now more than ever... Canada places great importance on UNRWA’s ability to uphold UN values and humanitarian principles, including the principle of neutrality” [18] and that “trusted agencies must receive more support” [42].

After the United States House Foreign Affairs Committee hearing, where experts under oath essentially proved UNRWA is the political arm of Hamas [43], the Liberal Government rushed funds out the doors and fake froze funding for UNRWA “pending the outcome of the investigation” (the results of said investigation have yet to be publicly disclosed) [44][45][46].

Barely even one day after the Israeli Government released even more proof that UNRWA is a front to Hamas [47][48][49], the Liberal Government decided to reinstate(!) previously “frozen” funds for UNRWA [50], when evidence has shown UNRWA employees actively participated in the October 7 massacre, “10% of employees, 23% of UNRWA’s male employees had ties to Hamas, nearly half of all UNRWA employees, an estimated 49%, also had close relatives who also had official ties to the militant groups, especially Hamas” [51] and October 7 was directly connected to Gaza curriculum in UNRWA schools [52]. The Liberal Government even chose to conflate the situation in Gaza to the actual Israeli hostages being held by the Gazans themselves [53].

There isn’t enough proof in the world to keep the Liberal Government from funding Hamas - actual Canadian designated terrorists [1]. Simply a complete and utter betrayal of our ally Israel, the only democracy that exists in the Middle East.

### **The Liberal Government shows no understanding of the supposed partner opposite Israel’s negotiating table.**

The Liberal Government appears it doesn’t truly want a long-lasting solution because it fails to realise that, according to two military experts, “without the realistic threat of an Israeli operation in Rafah, Hamas has no reason to seek a ceasefire, and given Hamas’ strategy, there can be no truly lasting ceasefire if Hamas can return to control Gaza” [54].

As a reminder, the official Palestinian position, as per the Ambassador of the State of Palestine to the UK, is that Israel does not have the right to self-defence [55]. The Prime Minister of the supposed “moderates”, the Palestinian Authority, says “we’re ready for unity with Hamas, world needs to forget October 7” [56], a statement even called out by the son of a co-founder of Hamas [57]. Don’t forget the Palestinian Authority still pays “martyrs” for killing Jews in their “pay-for-slay”

funding programs [58].

The Montevideo Convention of 1933 [59] laid out four criteria for the creation of a state – a permanent population, a defined territory, a government, and the capacity to conduct international relations. Three of these are missing for Palestinians. And now the Canadian NDP party wants to reward [60] these necrophiliac and pedophiliac rapist monsters [61] with a sovereign state?

### **The Liberal Government knowingly fails to enforce the laws and doesn't care about the Jewish community.**

The Liberal Government's public statements about Antisemitism are almost always closely tied to some comment of Islamophobia. In some cases, however, the current Minister of Foreign Affairs knowingly perpetuates Antisemitic statements [62] which shows true colours. This Government displays a cursory understanding of both Antisemitism and Islamophobia, often equating the two, again catering to both sides, in useless social media posts that rarely fall greater than 24 hours from each other [63, 64], [65].

The Liberal Government fails to acknowledge that Antisemitism is the radical extremist problem in Canada, while Islamophobia is not anywhere even close to that level. One Western scholar has the backbone to call it what it is: "Anti-Semitism is hatred of Jews. Islamophobia is a crock term invented to stop criticism of Islamic extremism. Including Muslim anti-Semitism. Anti-Semitism and Islamophobia are not both forms of extremism" [66]. An Israeli author further illustrates, "imagine violent, screaming protesters for women's equality marching on Muslim student organizations on campuses across the US. Would we believe that such protests are really about women's equality in the Muslim world, or would it be obvious to everyone that it's Islamophobia?" [67].

Maybe this explains why the Liberal Government is ok with \*literally\* calling for the murder of Jews \*literally\* outside the front doors of Canadian Jewish institutions [68][69][70][71][72][73][74].

### **Stating the obvious.**

I started this thread from the view of a Canadian patriot, but the Liberal Government has lost my faith.

I've continued this thread from the view of a Jew, but who knows for how long, since the Liberal Government permits calling for the extermination of my \*actual\* faith.

Daniel Pearlstein

[34] Jan 17, 2024 - [https://twitter.com/joe\\_roberts01/status/1747834958717366525](https://twitter.com/joe_roberts01/status/1747834958717366525)

[35] Feb 23, 2024 - <https://www.canada.ca/en/global-affairs/news/2024/02/minister-hussen-concludes-trip-to-egypt-and-jordan.html>

[36] Jan 30, 2024 - <https://www.canada.ca/en/global-affairs/news/2024/01/canada-provides-additional-humanitarian-assistance-in-gaza.html>

[37] Feb 14, 2024 - <https://www.pm.gc.ca/en/news/statements/2024/02/14/joint-statement-prime-ministers-australia-canada-new-zealand-rafah>

[38] Feb 18, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/netanyahu/status/1759161595937091920>

[39] Mar 9, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/LiorHaiat/status/1766512990487027951>

[40] Feb 18, 2024 - <https://nationalpost.com/opinion/stephen-harper-israels-war-is-just-hamas-must-surrender-or-be-eliminated>

[41] Feb 22, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/hillelneuer/status/1760796716977254420>

[42] Jan 26, 2026 - <https://twitter.com/KevinVuongMP/status/1750947769198555136>

[43] Jan 30, 2024 - <https://foreignaffairs.house.gov/hearing/unrwa-exposed-examining-the-agencys-mission-and-failures/>

[44] Jan 26, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/honahmedhussen/status/1751000728057876899>

[45] Jan 29, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/melissalantsman/status/1752090321788273063>

- [46] Jan 30, 2024 - <https://nationalpost.com/news/politics/cabinet-minister-refuses-to-answer-timing-unrwa-funding-pause>
- [47] Feb 26, 2024 - <https://unwatch.org/the-case-against-unrwa/>
- [48] Jan 30, 2024 - <https://nationalpost.com/opinion/unrwa-extremism-trudeau-ignored>
- [49] Mar 5, 2024 - <https://www.gov.il/en/departments/news/idfspokespersonstatementunwrahamasterrorists050324>
- [50] Mar 5, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/cbcnews/status/1765200417086996516>
- [51] Jan 29, 2024 - <https://www.wsj.com/world/middle-east/at-least-12-u-n-agency-employees-involved-in-oct-7-attacks-intelligence-reports-say-a7de8f36?st=xdkb4ie3bkwdzts>
- [52] Jan 29, 2024 - <https://www.cnn.com/videos/world/2024/01/29/tl-marcus-sheff.cnn>
- [53] Feb 29, 2024 <https://twitter.com/brianlilley/status/1763242925650067487>
- [54] Mar 11, 2024 - <https://www.newsweek.com/road-ceasefire-leads-through-rafah-offensive-opinion-1878137>
- [55] Jan 26, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/hzomlot/status/1750991804298657893>
- [56] Feb 18, 2024 - [https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog\\_entry/pa-prime-minister-were-ready-for-unity-with-hamas-world-needs-to-forget-october-7/](https://www.timesofisrael.com/liveblog_entry/pa-prime-minister-were-ready-for-unity-with-hamas-world-needs-to-forget-october-7/)
- [57] Feb 18, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/mosabhasanyosef/status/1759201290310090785>
- [58] Jan 15, 2024 - <https://www.wsj.com/articles/palestinian-pay-for-slay-hamas-oct-7-israel-gaza-antony-blinken-ramallah-2dce9a22>
- [59] Dec 26, 1933 - <https://www.britannica.com/topic/international-law/States-in-international-law>
- [60] Mar 12, 2024 - <https://tnc.news/2024/03/12/ndp-faces-backlash-motion-palestinian-statehood/>
- [61] Mar 11, 2024 - <https://press.un.org/en/2024/sc15621.doc.htm>
- [62] Feb 21, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/hillelneuer/status/1760449609908838493>

[63] Feb 13, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/JustinTrudeau/status/1757461988588794301?lang=en>

[64] Feb 14 - <https://twitter.com/JustinTrudeau/status/1757782125422559609?lang=en>

[65] Mar 12, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/TheMossadIL/status/1767656028131258724>

[66] Feb 24, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/douglaskmurray/status/1761464645053808719>

[67] Feb 29, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/havivrettigur/status/1763067896228364425>

[68] Feb 13, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/marcomendicino/status/1757385302744699389>

[69] Feb 17, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/BethBaisch/status/1758960632362160294/video/1>

[70] Feb 22, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/ariellakimmel/status/1760723547742249095>

[71] Feb 25, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/cijainfo/status/1761783588008112561>

[72] Mar 2, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/canamericanized/status/1764076162395832716>

[73] Mar 5, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/cijainfo/status/1765116000695894285>

[74] Mar 7, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/MelissaLantsman/status/1765845002452660628/video/1>

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Daniel Pearlstein

On Wed, Jan 10, 2024 at 10:37 AM Daniel Pearlstein

<[daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com](mailto:daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com)> wrote:

Dear Mr. Trudeau, can you please help me reconcile Canada's policies surrounding this conflict and what's being done to stop evil that's festering in our own backyard? **It's reached the point where I've completely lost faith and trust in the Liberal Government.**

Please see my detailed thread below to my local MP (which includes three

emails going back three weeks and over 30 sources). I've sent this same email thread to 20 Liberal MPs and MPPs but have received only one fence-sitting written response, not even from my local MP.

Can you please help me understand:

**1) Why did Canada vote against our strongest ally, the United States, at the UN** and instead sided with “model” countries that unabashedly commit genocide on their own or neighbouring people such as Russia, Iran, Turkey, and Syria [9]?

**2) Why is Canada still funding UNRWA, an organization complicit with, participants in, and supporters of, Hamas activity** [14][15][16][27][28]? This effectively means the Liberal Government chooses to finance terrorism, which violates the December 2001 Anti-terrorism Act (ATA) [21]. The leader of Hamas, an internationally recognized terrorist organization, calls for "financial jihad" [29] and belittles humanitarian aid for the people which his so-called government is responsible for.

**3) Why is Canada granting visas to people from Gaza** the majority of which support Hamas [7] and the October 7 mass rapes [10], tortures [11], and massacres [12], and who are educated to hate in UNRWA schools [22]? What message does this send to those affected by hate crimes here? How do we know that these people align with what it means to be Canadian, or what I thought it used to mean to be Canadian? What kind of background checks are being done?

**4) Why is Canada failing to enforce the Criminal Code in the face of skyrocketing hate crimes?** “Uttering Threats” violates the Criminal Code (s264.1) [30]. The Supreme Court of Canada has held (as recently as 2013 in R v McRae [31], also in R v Clemente 1994 [32]) that to make out the offence of Uttering Threats, two elements need to be there:

i. Actus reus (the guilty act) - which is made out if a reasonable person fully aware of the circumstances in which the words were uttered or conveyed would have perceived them to be a threat of death or bodily harm

ii. Mens Rea (the intent) - which is made out if the accused intended the words uttered or conveyed to intimidate or to be taken seriously.

**5) So, how does chanting “there is only one solution, Intifada Revolution” (referencing Hitler's Final Solution) or “Globalize the Intifada” (which literally translates to uprising from Arabic, and references suicide bombers during 2000-2005) not constitute uttering threats?** The lack of enforcement has allowed it to reach the point of becoming targeted [23], intimidating [24] and criminal [25] vs. simply lawful protest. Many of these "lawful protests" have clearly violated the Canadian Human Rights Act [21]. When Toronto police chief Myron Demkiw made his announcement after the arson on IDF deli saying “when laws are broken, we will intervene” [33], how is it justifiable

laws haven't been broken by uttering these threats?

**There are people in communities across Canada that DO NOT feel safe in our own country**, city, or neighbourhoods and it directly correlates to the Liberal Government's failed foreign policy and failure to uphold our own Country's rule of law.

I look forward to hearing from you.  
Best regards,  
Daniel

[27] Jan 10, 2024 - <https://unwatch.org/group-of-3000-unrwa-teachers-celebrates-hamas-massacre-and-rape/>

[28] Nov 30, 2023 - <https://www.jpost.com/middle-east/article-775777>

[29] Jan 10, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/MEMRIReports/status/1745044216697201131>

[30] <https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/c-46/page-37.html#>

[31] Dec 6, 2013 - <https://scc-csc.lexum.com/scc-csc/scc-csc/en/item/13371/index.do>

[32] July 14, 1994 - <https://decisions.scc-csc.ca/scc-csc/scc-csc/en/item/1159/index.do>

[33] Jan 7, 2024 - <https://toronto.citynews.ca/2024/01/07/toronto-police-chief-apology-avenue-road-bridge-video/>

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Daniel Pearlstein

On Mon, Jan 8, 2024 at 1:47 PM Daniel Pearlstein

<[daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com](mailto:daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com)> wrote:

Dear Mr. Medicino, following up again, I wish to engage in a constructive dialogue with you. I don't pretend to think this is a trivial issue - the Middle East conflict is arguably the most complicated issue in the world and has been for a very long time.

**However, the Liberal Government's actions abroad should be defined by a much simpler question of good vs. evil, and it's causing evil to fester in our own backyard.** The recent UN vote where we sided with "model" countries such as Russia, Iran, Turkey, and Syria [9] instead of our strongest ally the United States, resulted in Canada, Australia and New Zealand being thanked by Hamas.

**Leaders lead, and I just don't see Canada doing so in the right direction. I**



**still can't rationalize how Canada actually \*increased\* funding to UNRWA** (an organization complicit with, and in some cases participants in, Hamas activity [14][15][16]; a concept by the way which is not new[17]) to the tune of \$100 million over a multi-year period [18] while real leading countries like Switzerland(!) and the United States are making attempts to cut UNRWA funding [14][19]. Part of the reason fuel, water, and other much needed humanitarian aid has not reached Palestinians in Gaza is because Hamas is hijacking it and UNRWA is covering up for Hamas [20] - literally throwing away our Canadian tax dollars to terrorists, which violates the December 2001 Anti-terrorism Act (ATA) [21] specifically the financing of terrorism.

**Not only am I concerned and embarrassed of how we look on a global stage, but also worried on the domestic front.** Toeing the line avoids taking a stance of right vs. wrong. Our country's ambivalent international stance muddies the waters of what kind of values we stand for, and sets a poor example of what it means to be Canadian.

**And still, granting visas to people from Gaza, the majority of which support Hamas and the October 7 rapes, tortures, and massacres, and who are educated to hate in UNRWA schools [22],** in the midst of skyrocketing hate crimes and bigotry in our backyard, makes no sense to me. With the majority of people from Gaza supporting Hamas, how do we know they wouldn't bring to Canada similar sentiment that may violate the ATA including terrorism offences created in the Criminal Code or instigating hate crimes [21].

**Further, lack of enforcement of hate crimes here (carried out by those fueled by similar principles of the people of Gaza)** has allowed it to reach the point of becoming targeted [23], intimidating [24] and criminal [25] vs. simply lawful protest. Many of these "lawful protests" have clearly violated the Canadian Human Rights Act which prohibits the spreading of hate messages that would expose a person or group to hatred or contempt because of that individual's identification with a prohibited ground of discrimination [21] - and in some cases, it appears our public servants actually encourage it [26].

Canada should stand against terrorists. Canada should stand against evil. Canada should stand against hate. I fear our country's misdirected actions abroad are allowing these ill symptoms to become a more systemic sickness at home.

How can the Liberal Government continue to play both sides in the simple good vs. evil equation?

What kind of example does this set for future Canadian generations?

What is being done to course-correct?

Looking forward to your thoughts.

Thank you,

Daniel

- [14] Nov 11, 2023 - <https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2023/11/11/unrwa-gaza-humanitarian-aid-congress/>
- [15] Dec 2, 2023 - <https://twitter.com/giladerdan1/status/1731004542307701078>
- [16] Dec 31, 2023 - <https://unwatch.org/unrwa-misinformation-on-2023-israel-amas-war/>
- [17] Fall 2007 - <https://www.jewishpolicycenter.org/2007/08/31/how-unrwa-supports-amas/>
- [18] Nov 9, 2023 - [https://www.international.gc.ca/world-monde/international\\_relations-relations\\_internationales/un-onu/statements-declarations/2023-11-09-palestine-refugees-refugies.aspx?lang=eng](https://www.international.gc.ca/world-monde/international_relations-relations_internationales/un-onu/statements-declarations/2023-11-09-palestine-refugees-refugies.aspx?lang=eng)
- [19] Dec 13, 2023 - <https://www.reuters.com/world/un-palestinian-refugee-agency-decries-swiss-move-cut-funding-2023-12-13/>
- [20] Dec 11, 2023 - <https://www.i24news.tv/en/news/middle-east/palestinian-territories/1702285314-caught-on-camera-amas-terrorists-steal-humanitarian-aid-beat-civilians>
- [21] Dec 18, 2001 - <https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/cj-jp/ns-sn/act-loi.html>
- [22] Nov 6, 2023 - <https://themedialine.org/top-stories/report-on-unrwas-misuse-of-us-funds-to-ignite-hate-to-be-presented-on-hill>
- [23] Jan 3, 2024 - <https://nationalpost.com/opinion/pro-palestinian-blockades-are-now-just-actively-targeting-jewish-neighbourhoods>
- [24] Jan 5, 2024 - <https://www.theglobeandmail.com/opinion/editorials/article-when-protests-become-acts-of-intimidation/>
- [25] Jan 3, 2024 - <https://twitter.com/TorontoPolice/status/1742708226506854487>
- [26] Jan 6, 2024 - <https://nationalpost.com/news/video-of-toronto-cops-delivering-coffee-to-anti-israel-protestors-sparks-outrage>

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Daniel Pearlstein

On Mon, Jan 1, 2024 at 10:34 PM Daniel Pearlstein

<[daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com](mailto:daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com)> wrote:

Dear Mr. Mendicino, happy new year, can you please help me reconcile why the

Liberal Government's actions i) conflict with Canadian values and ii) infer support for an internationally recognized terrorist organization who stands against all of our country's Charter of Rights and Freedoms [8] and who has no regard for international humanitarian law?

Three weeks ago, **the Government of Canada voted in favour of a UN resolution calling for an open-ended ceasefire** [9] – a position that would only allow Hamas to rearm and repeat the October 7 mass rapes [10], tortures [11], and massacres [12]. This vote led to Hamas thanking Canada for its call for a ceasefire, which I outlined in my email below and shows a disturbing example **our government's hypocritical stance** being exploited by an internationally recognized terrorist organization.

Talk is cheap [13], actions speak louder than words.

I look forward to hearing back from you at your earliest convenience.

Thank you,  
Daniel Pearlstein

[8] <https://www.canada.ca/en/canadian-heritage/services/how-rights-protected/guide-canadian-charter-rights-freedoms.html>

[9] Dec 12, 2023 - <https://news.un.org/en/story/2023/12/1144717>

[10] Dec 28, 2023 - <https://www.nytimes.com/2023/12/28/world/middleeast/oct-7-attacks-hamas-israel-sexual-violence.html>

[11] Dec 31, 2023 - <https://www.wsj.com/world/middle-east/israel-hamas-oct-7-murder-sexual-violence-torture-45aab439>

[12] Dec 19, 2023 - <https://www.csis.org/analysis/hamass-october-7-attack-visualizing-data>

[13] Dec 30, 2023 - <https://x.com/JustinTrudeau/status/1741190567118131706?s=20>

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Daniel Pearlstein

On Fri, Dec 22, 2023 at 10:55 AM Daniel Pearlstein

<[daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com](mailto:daniel.pearlstein@gmail.com)> wrote:

Dear Mr. Mendicino, I tried calling both your offices today multiple times but couldn't reach you... Can you please detail what is being done by the Liberal government to re-establish Canada as a world leader after how far we've fallen?

**The Liberal government's foreign policy has embarrassed this country**, and all Canadians, myself included, on a global stage. The peak of this embarrassment occurred earlier this week when a senior official of Hamas, an internationally recognized terrorist organization [1], thanked our country for our support [2]. This is the same man who promised his terrorist organization would commit the genocidal October 7 massacre multiple times over [3].

**Canada's current leadership is failing to display exactly that on a world stage - leadership.** It is humiliating that a G7, G8, G20 country has to issue damage control messaging [4] to walk back ignorance including suggesting a solution that hasn't worked for 30 years [5] by hoping to negotiate with terrorists.

**Just yesterday, the Liberal government has further displayed its identity crisis** offering visas to individuals of Gaza [6], an overwhelming majority of which support Hamas and the October 7 massacre [7]. What kind of message does this send to our own citizens, who are victims of hate crimes by those fueled by the same ignorance and radical Islamic ideals that Canada should never stand for. It's just another example of putting Canadians last.

Canada is supposed to be a global leader, but the Liberal government's leadership (or lack thereof) has shown we're anything but. **A truly embarrassing chapter for Canadians.**

I realize this is a slower time of year with the holidays, but I'd greatly appreciate a response from you.

Happy holidays and thank you in advance,  
Daniel Pearlstein

[1] <https://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/cnt/ntnl-scr/cntr-trrrsm/lstd-ntts/crnt-lstd-ntts-en.aspx>

[2] Dec 20, 2023 - <https://nationalpost.com/news/hamas-thanks-canada-for-backing-ceasefire>

[3] Nov 1, 2023 - <https://nationalpost.com/news/senior-hamas-official-we-will-repeat-oct-7-until-israel-is-finished>

[4] Dec 21, 2023 - <https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/liberals-echo-hamas-condemnation-after-militant-leader-hails-canada-ceasefire-stance-1.6697183>

[5] Dec 17, 2023 - <https://www.ctvnews.ca/politics/feasibility-of-two-state-solution-has-increased-since-israel-hamas-war-started-july-1.6690591>

[6] Dec 21, 2023 - <https://www.ctvnews.ca/canada/gov-t-to-offer-3-year-visas-to-canadians-extended-family-in-gaza-starting-in-2024-1.6697076>

[7] Dec 13, 2023 - <https://pcpsr.org/en/node/961#>

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Daniel Pearlstein